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# APT32F172 EPWM 应用开发指南



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## 1 概述

本文介绍了在APT32F172中使用EPWM的应用范例。

## 2. 适用的硬件

该例程使用于 APT32F172 开发板 APT-DB172

## 3. 应用方案代码说明

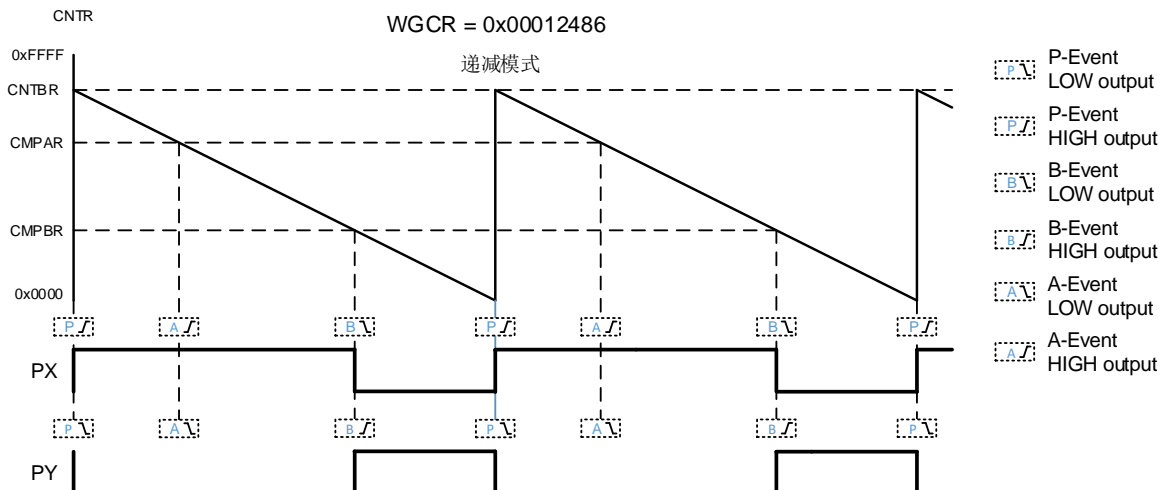
基于 APT32F172 完整的库文件系统，可以很方便的对 EPWM 进行配置。

EPWM 注意事项：

- EPWM 递增或递减递增模式下，计数开始前 SLPCNTx 的值需设置成跟 CNTR 一样
- EPWM 软锁止自增自减模式下，SLCON 的设置必须放在 SLPCMPxR 的后面。
- EPWM 设置触发延时功能时，TRGTDL 范围在：0~14，若 TRGTDL=15,PWM 输出异常
- EPWM\_CONTER\_Configure();EPWM\_PX\_PY\_Configure();EPWM\_OUTPUT\_Configure(); 在主程序中不要配置 2 次以上，若要重新配置需要先设置 EPWM\_software\_reset();
- EPWM 单次触发时，当 CMP 触发 PWM 时，此时 PWM 产生 STOP 事件，当次触发无效。解决办法：避免 CMP 触发周期小于 PWM 周期。
- EPWM 单次触发时，当 CMP 触发 PWM 时，此时周期值比比较值小，当次触发无效。  
解决办法：在 PWM STOP 中断配置周期和比较寄存器值，且将 STOP 中断优先级设置最高。

### 3.1 六路 PWM 独立输出

波形输出示意图：



事件优先级:

优先级	触发事件	可以触发该事件的信号
1	S-Event	StartE (软件使能, 或者比较器触发) / StopE (软件停止, 或者Hard Lock)
2	P-Event	PendE (周期结束)
3	C-Event	CENTERE (递增递减计数中间点)
4	B-Event	CMPBDME 和 CMPBUME (计数值与CMPB相等)
5	A-Event	CMPADME 和 CMPAUME (计数值与CMPA相等)

软件配置:

```

/*****/
//EPWM Init
//EntryParameter:NONE
//ReturnValue:NONE
/*****/
/*****BLOCK VIEW*****/
/* -PX --- --PWM_X */
/* PWM Engine ---PWM output Control --- */
/* -PY --- --PWM_Y */
/*****/
void EPWM_CONFIG(void)
{
    EPWM_RESET_VALUE(); //EPWM 所有寄存器复位赋值
    EPWM_software_reset(); //EPWM 软件复位
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X0,0); //PWM_X0 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y0,0); //PWM_Y0 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X1,0); //PWM_X1 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y1,0); //PWM_Y1 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X2,0); //PWM_X2 初始化
}
    
```

```

EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y2,0); //PWM_Y2 初始化
EPWM_CONTER_Configure(EPWM_ContMode_decrease,EPWM_Conter_three,EMP_Overflow_Mode_Continue,1,9);
//递减计数, EPMW_CLK=PCLK/(2^DIVN)/(DINM+1)=20M/2/(9+1)=1M=1US, 单次触发
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P0X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_PendEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutLow,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P0X CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P0Y,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P0Y CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P1X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_PendEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutLow,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P1X CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P1Y,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P1Y CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P2X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_PendEvent_OutHigh,EPWM51 / 69_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutLow,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P2X CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P2Y,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
//P2Y CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X0OrPWM_Y0,EPWM_OUTSE_PXPYOutputDirect,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,0x10,0x10); //PWM_X
PWM_Y 直接输出模式,输出端电平保持刀变,RED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us,FED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X1OrPWM_Y1,EPWM_OUTSE_PXPYOutputDirect,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,0x10,0x10); //PWM_X
PWM_Y 直接输出模式,输出端电平保持刀变,RED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us,FED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X2OrPWM_Y2,EPWM_OUTSE_PXPYOutputDirect,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,0x10,0x10); //PWM_X
PWM_Y 直接输出模式,输出端电平保持刀变,RED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us,FED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us
EPWM_Conter0_START(); //Count0 开启
EPWM_Conter1_START(); //Count1 开启
EPWM_Conter2_START(); //Count2 开启
}
    
```

### 3.2 两路 PWM 互补输出支持死区可调

软件配置:

```

/*****/
//EPWM Init
//EntryParameter:NONE
//ReturnValue:NONE
/*****/
    
```

```

/*****BLOCK VIEW*****/
/* -PX --- --PWM_X */
/* PWM Engine ---PWM output Control --- */
/* -PY --- --PWM_Y */
/*****/

void EPWM_CONFIG(void)
{
    EPWM_RESET_VALUE(); //EPWM 所有寄存器复位赋值
    EPWM_software_reset(); //EPWM 软件复位
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X0,0); //PWM_X0 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y0,0); //PWM_Y0 初始化
    EPWM_CONTER_Configure(EPWM_ContMode_decrease,EPWM_Conter_three,EMP_Overflow_Mode_Cont
    inue,1,9);
    //递减计数, EPMW_CLK=PCLK/(2^DIVN)/(DINM+1)=20M/2/(9+1)=1M=1US, 单次触发
    EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P0X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutHigh,EPWM_PendEvent_OutHigh,EPWM
    _CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_OutLow,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,500,0);
    //P0X:CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
    EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X0OrPWM_Y0,EPWM_OUTSE_OutputComplementary,EPWM_X
    _POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_Negate,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,0x10,0x10);
    //PX 为输入源互补输出,PWM_X 输出保持不变,PWM_Y 输出反向,
    //RED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us,FED=EPMW_CLK*16=16us
    EPWM_Conter0_START(); //Count0 开启
}
    
```

### 3.3 六路 PWM 互补中心对齐输出支持死区可调、外部 EPO 输入下降沿 触发硬锁止、PEND 时间触发 ADC

- IO 配置 PA0.9→EPWM0\_X、PA0.10→EPWM0\_Y  
PA0.7→EPWM1\_X、PA0.8→EPWM1\_Y  
PA0.5→EPWM2\_X、PA0.6→EPWM2\_Y
- EPWMC1k= PCLK/(2^DIVN)/(DINM+1), DIVN=0, DINM=0, EPWMC1k=0.025us。
- EPWM0 周期=1000\* EPWMC1k=25us, 占空比=100\* EPWMC1k=2.5us。
- EPWM1 周期=1000\* EPWMC1k=25us, 占空比=100\* EPWMC1k=5us。
- EPWM2 周期=1000\* EPWMC1k=25us, 占空比=100\* EPWMC1k=7.5us。
- PA0.2 作为紧急制动, 触发事件为下降沿触发。
- 紧急制动后所有 PWM 口配置为高阻态。
- 死区配置参数 RED=1us, FED=1uS。
- 配置 PWM PEND 事件(周期结束)事件触发 ADC 开启。

软件配置:

```

/*****/
//EPWM Init
//EntryParameter:NONE
    
```

```

//ReturnValue:NONE
/*****/
/*****BLOCK VIEW*****/
/* -PX --- -- PWM_X */
/* PWM Engine ---PWM output Control --- */
/* -PY --- --PWM_Y */
/*****/
void EPWM_CONFIG(void)
{
    EPWM_RESET_VALUE(); //EPWM 所有寄存器复位赋值
    EPWM_software_reset(); //EPWM 软件复位

    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X0,0); //PWM_X0 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y0,0); //PWM_Y0 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X1,0); //PWM_X1 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y1,0); //PWM_Y1 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X2,0); //PWM_X2 初始化
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y2,0); //PWM_Y2 初始化
    GPIO_PullHigh_Init(GPIOA0,2);
    EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_EP0,0); //PWM_EP0 初始化 下降沿触发

    EPWM_CONTER_Configure(EPWM_ContMode_increaseTOdecrease,EPWM_Conter_one,EMP_Overflow_Mode_C
ontinue,0,0);
    //递增计数, EPMW_CLK=PCLK/(2^DIVN)/(DINM+1)=40M/1/(0+1)=0.025, 连续触发
    EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P0X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_Centr
alEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_Negate,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,100,0);
    //P0X CNTR=1000,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
    EPWM->WGCR0&=0XFFF003FF;
    EPWM->WGCR0|=(0X02<<18)|(0X02<<16)|(0X02<<14)|(0X02<<12)|(0X02<<10);
    //P0Y 所有事件设置为高
    EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P1X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_Centr
alEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_Negate,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,200,0);
    //P1X CNTR=100,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
    
```

```
EPWM->WGCR1&=0XFFF003FF;
EPWM->WGCR1|=(0X02<<18)|(0X02<<16)|(0X02<<14)|(0X02<<12)|(0X02<<10);
//P1Y 所有事件设置为高
EPWM_PX_PY_Configure(EPWM_P2X,EPWM_StartStopEvent_OutLow,EPWM_PendEvent_OutLow,EPWM_CentralEvent_NoChange,EPWM_EqCMPAEvent_Negate,EPWM_EqCMPBEvent_NoChange,1000,300,0);
//P2X CNTR=100,CMPAR=500,CMPBR=0
EPWM->WGCR2&=0XFFF003FF;
EPWM->WGCR2|=(0X02<<18)|(0X02<<16)|(0X02<<14)|(0X02<<12)|(0X02<<10);
//P2Y 所有事件设置为高
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X0OrPWM_Y0,EPWM_OUTSE_OutputComplementary,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_Negate,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,40,40); //PX 作为输入源,互补输出,EPWM_Y 输出反向,EPWM_X 输出保持,RED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us,FED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X1OrPWM_Y1,EPWM_OUTSE_OutputComplementary,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_Negate,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,40,40); //PX 作为输入源,互补输出,EPWM_Y 输出反向,EPWM_X 输出保持,RED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us,FED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us
EPWM_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_PWM_X2OrPWM_Y2,EPWM_OUTSE_OutputComplementary,EPWM_X_POLARITY_NoChange,EPWM_Y_POLARITY_Negate,EPWM_SRCSEL_PX,40,40); //PX 作为输入源,互补输出,EPWM_Y 输出反向,EPWM_X 输出保持,RED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us,FED=EPWM_CLK*40=1us
EPWM_LKCR_TRG_Configure(EXI0LKM,0x07); //选择 EP0 为外部触发源, 硬锁止
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP0XS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
//PWM_X0 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP0YS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
//PWM_Y0 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP1XS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
//PWM_X1 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP1YS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
//PWM_Y1 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP2XS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
//PWM_X2 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻
EPWM_SoftHardWare_OUTPUT_Configure(EPWM_LK_output_HLP2YS,EPWM_LK_output_OP);
```



```
//PWM_Y2 产生硬锁止时, 输出高阻  
EPWM_EXTRG_Configure(EPWM0_EXTRG_PEND,EPWM_EXTRG_Mode_ADC);//PWM0 PEND 事件触发 ADC  
EPWM_EXTRG_Configure(EPWM1_EXTRG_PEND,EPWM_EXTRG_Mode_ADC);//PWM1 PEND 事件触发 ADC  
EPWM_EXTRG_Configure(EPWM2_EXTRG_PEND,EPWM_EXTRG_Mode_ADC);//PWM2 PEND 事件触发 ADC  
  
EPWM_AllConter_START(); //Count0~Count3 同时开启  
}
```

#### 应用注意事项:

- 若需要在程序中强行关闭 PWM 做高阻态配置如下:

```
GPIOA0->CONLR=GPIOA0->CONLR & 0X000FFFFF;//PWM 对应 PIN 脚设置为高阻
```

```
GPIOA0->CONHR=GPIOA0->CONHR & 0XFFFFFF00;
```

```
EPWM_AllConter_stop(); //关闭 EPWM
```

- 若重新开启 PWM, 需重新初始化对应 PIN 作为 PWM 功能。

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X0, 0);
```

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y0, 0)
```

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X1, 0);
```

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y1, 0);
```

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_X2, 0);
```

```
EPWM_IO_Init(PWM_Y2, 0);
```

```
EPWM_AllConter_START();
```

- 周期占空比配置函数。

```
EPWM_Set_CNTRX_CMPARX_CMPBRX(EPWM_CNTR0, 1000, 500, 0);
```

```
//周期= 1000Tclk 占空比=500Tclk
```

```
EPWM_Set_CNTRX_CMPARX_CMPBRX(EPWM_CNTR1, 1000, 300, 0);
```

```
EPWM_Set_CNTRX_CMPARX_CMPBRX(EPWM_CNTR2, 1000, 100, 0);
```

**注意周期一定不能大于占空比!**

- 硬锁止清除配置, 清除完成后才能重新开启 PWM, 重新开启 PWM 需要调用 PWM 开启函数。

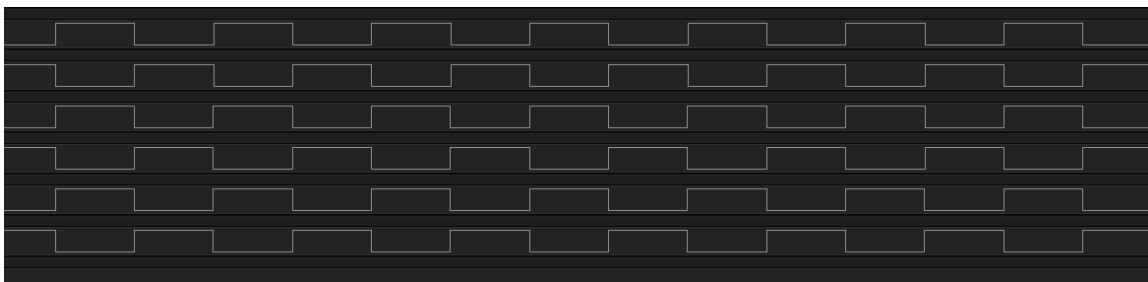
```
EPWM_Hardware_Clr(); //PWM 硬锁止清除函数
```

- 如果需要更新周期值或占空比值时, 需要 3 路比较值同时更新且放在 start 事件中, 否则

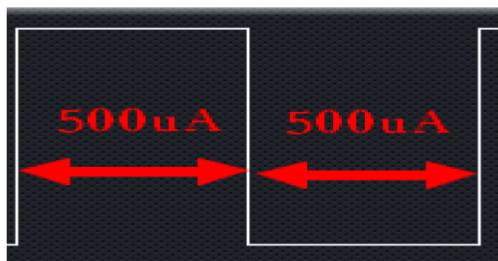
会出现不对称问题。

## 4. 程序下载和运行

1. 将目标板与仿真器连接，分别为 VDD SCLK SWIO GND
2. 将需要采集输出的口连接到波形采集器上
3. 程序编译后仿真运行
4. 从波形采集器上可观察到如下波形
  - a. 六路 PWM 独立输出的波形



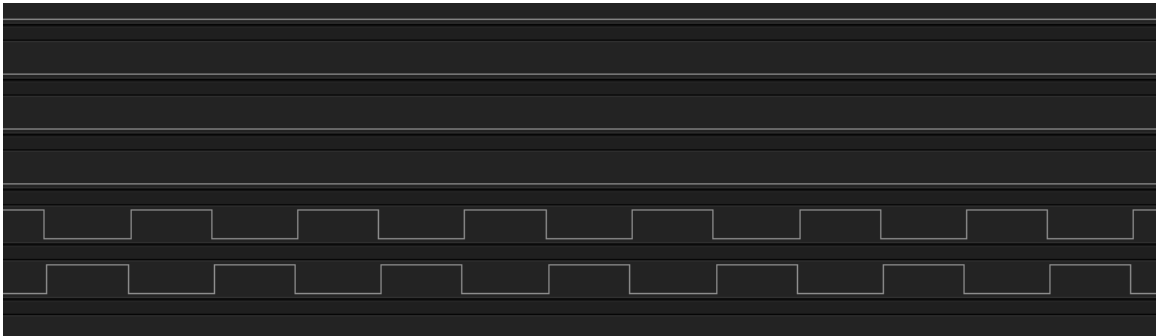
PA0.9(PWM\_X0) / PA0.7(PWM\_X1) / PA0.5(PWM\_X2)



PA0.10(PWM\_Y0) / PA0.8(PWM\_Y1) / PA0.6(PWM\_Y2)



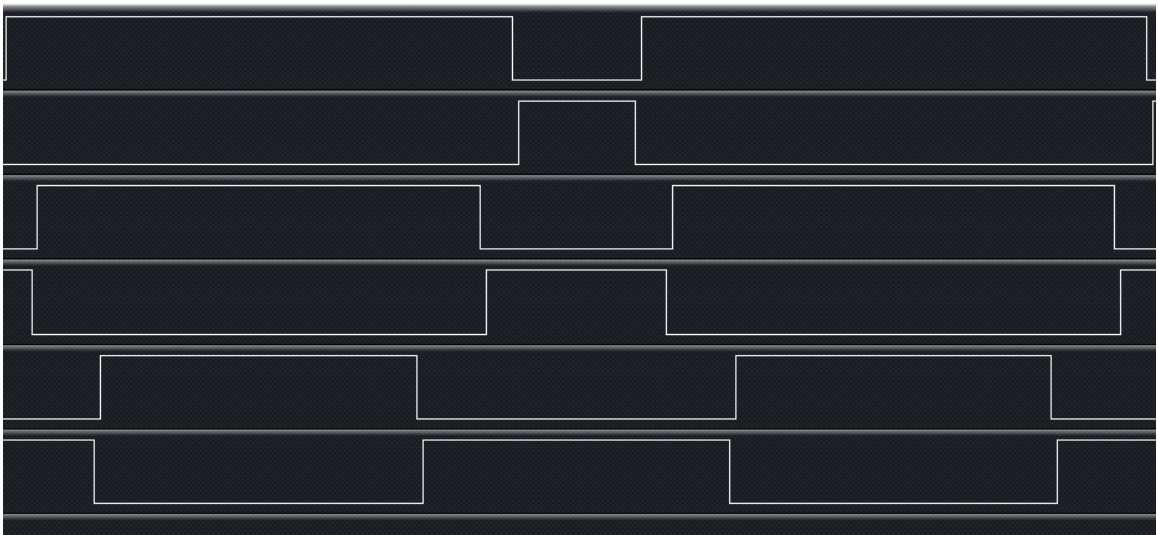
b. 两路 PWM 互补输出支持死区可调输出的波形



PWM\_X0 和 PWM\_Y0 波形



C. 6 路互补输出且中心对齐



## 5 改版历史

版本	修改日期	修改概要
V1.0	2019-11-08	初版